Robert Fowler is an Associate Professor of Medicine at the University of Toronto, an internist and intensivist, and Director of Research, in the Departments of Medicine and Critical Care Medicine, Sunnybrook Health Sciences Centre. Following his medical training at McGill University and the University of Toronto, he completed a critical care fellowship and Master of Science degree at Stanford University. Rob’s academic interests include access and outcomes of care for critically ill patients. He has examined the costs of caring for the critically ill and is the lead investigator of a multi-country economic evaluation of venous thromboembolism prevention in the ICU. In 2011-12, he joined the Commonwealth Fund as a Harkness Fellow to study end-of-life care in Canada and the United States.